

[illegible]

A mobile unit-based system enables real time estimates of charges for both roaming and non-roaming services and for mobile originated and mobile terminated calls in some embodiments. In addition, each of a plurality of contexts or sessions may be separately estimated based on quality of service parameters associated with those sessions.

Moreover, mobility management state information may be utilized to estimate the real time charges per session incurred during roaming and non-roaming situations in some embodiments.